

1 STATE BOARD OF ELECTIONS

2 (Amendment)

3 31 KAR 2:010. Preparation of ballots and voting systems prior to election day.

4 RELATES TO: KRS [~~116.025, 116.065, 117.001,~~ 117.076(1), 117.085(5), [~~117.125,~~
5 117.145(~~4~~), ~~117.155, 117.165, 117.175, 117.195, 117.205, 117.255, 117.275, 117.377,~~
6 ~~117.379~~], 117.383, [~~117.385, 117.389, 117.391, 117.393, 118.015, 118.025,~~ 118.035,
7 118.215(1), 118.770, [~~118A.010, 119.005, 424.290~~]

8 STATUTORY AUTHORITY: KRS 117.015(1)(a), KRS 117.383

9 CERTIFICATION STATEMENT: This is to certify that this administrative regulation
10 complies with the requirements of 2025 RS HB6, Section 8.

11 NECESSITY, FUNCTION, AND CONFORMITY: KRS 117.015(1)(a) authorizes the State
12 Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations necessary to administer the
13 election laws of the state. KRS 117.145(4) requires the State board of Elections to establish
14 methods of securing the integrity of the ballots from the time of certification of each
15 candidate and each question to be voted upon in any primary or election until the
16 conclusion of the primary or election, and the method of tracking all voted, unvoted, or
17 spoiled ballots. KRS 117.383 requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate
18 administrative regulations to maintain the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality,

1 and efficiency of the procedures of voting. KRS 117.383(1) requires the State Board of
2 Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to count, tabulate, and record votes.
3 KRS 117.383(2) requires the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative
4 regulations to establish a method for placing items on any ballot, which shall, as closely
5 as possible, follow the requirements pertaining to ballots. KRS 117.383(5) requires the
6 State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations to provide for checking
7 the accuracy of the voting system. This administrative regulation establishes the
8 procedures for the county clerk and the county board of elections to follow in preparing
9 the ballots and the voting systems prior to each election.

10 Section 1. Definitions.

11 (1) "Accuracy Board" means the county board of elections, or at least two (2)
12 individuals appointed by the county board of elections, assigned with the duty of
13 overseeing the accuracy testing of the voting machines and the voting systems required
14 by 31 KAR 2:020.

15 (2) "Accuracy test" means the procedures established by 31 KAR 2:020 for checking
16 the accuracy of the voting system required by KRS 117.383(5), and the testing of the
17 automatic tabulating equipment and voting systems required by KRS 117.389.

18 (3) "Ballot accountability statement" means a form created by the county clerk in
19 accordance with Section 4 of this administrative regulation.

1 (4) "Ballot template" means a printout created by the program administrator of the
2 voting systems that shows the results of the steps taken by the program administrator to
3 place all candidates, races, and ballot questions on each ballot based on the information
4 provided by the county clerk.

5 (5) "Certification" means the information provided by the county clerk to the
6 program administrator that includes an accurate listing of all federal, state, county, and
7 local candidates, offices and ballot questions to be placed on the ballot for each voting
8 machine or voting system for each precinct within five (5) days of receiving the
9 certification of candidates by the Secretary of State, pursuant to KRS 118.215(1), or
10 immediately after receiving the Secretary of State's certification pursuant to KRS 118.770.

11 (6) "E-poll book" is defined by KRS 117.001(9).

12 (7) "Program administrator" means the county clerk or authorized assistant
13 designated to configure the voting machines and voting systems.

14 (8)[7] "Scan voting system" means a tabulating device that reads paper ballots by
15 electronically detecting voters' marks.

16 (9)[8] "Voting machine" is defined by KRS 117.001(19)~~[means hardware, which is a~~
17 ~~component of the voting system, used or relied upon by a voter in casting and recording~~
18 ~~his or her votes in a precinct in an election, which has been approved by the State Board~~
19 ~~of Elections for use in elections in the Commonwealth of Kentucky pursuant to KRS~~
20 ~~117.379].~~

1 ~~(10)[9] "Voting system" is defined by KRS 117.001(20)[means a system of~~
2 ~~components of hardware and software, including the voting machine, used by a voter to~~
3 ~~cast a ballot and by the election officials to tabulate the votes on election day, which has~~
4 ~~been approved by the State Board of Elections for use in elections in the Commonwealth~~
5 ~~of Kentucky pursuant to KRS 117.379].~~

6 (11)[10] "Zero-file" means a computer-based electronic file type listing all electoral
7 contests and questions, displaying precinct-by-precinct vote totals registering as zero,
8 which includes all candidates, offices, and ballot questions in the order under which they
9 have been certified pursuant to KRS 118.215(1) or KRS 118.770, for all mail-in absentee
10 ballots, excused in-person absentee ballots, no-excuse in-person absentee ballots, and
11 election day ballots.

12 Section 2. Preparation of Each Voting Machine and Voting System.

13 (1) The county clerk shall designate a program administrator to configure the
14 voting machines and voting systems for each election.

15 (2)

16 (a) Within five (5) days of receiving the certification of candidates by the Secretary
17 of State, pursuant to KRS 118.215(1), or immediately after receiving the Secretary of
18 State's certification pursuant to KRS 118.770, the county clerk shall provide a certification
19 to the program administrator that includes an accurate listing of all federal, state, county,
20 and local candidates, offices, and ballot questions.

1 (b) The program administrator shall place the information in the certification in the
2 ballot template for each voting system and precinct.

3 (3) The program administrator, if other than the county clerk, shall provide a ballot
4 template for each ballot to the county clerk not less than three (3) days before the
5 deadline for printing ballots established in KRS 117.085(5) and 117.145(1).

6 (4) The county clerk shall compare the prepared ballots and ballot screens, if
7 applicable, for each voting system with the ballot template and the certification supplied
8 by the county clerk to the program administrator to ascertain that all federal, state, county,
9 and local candidates, offices and ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the
10 certification and shall appear in the correct positions.

11 (5) Once the county clerk has ascertained that all federal, state, county, and local
12 candidates, offices and ballot questions are the same as listed on the certification and
13 appear in the correct position, the program administrator shall electronically transmit to
14 the State Board of Elections a zero-file in a format designated by the State Board of
15 Elections.

16 (6) The county clerk shall provide the ballot templates to the county board of
17 elections or designated Accuracy Board prior to the conduct of the accuracy tests required
18 by 31 KAR 2:020.

19 (7) The county board of elections, or designated review board, shall review the
20 ballot template and the certification supplied by the county clerk to the program

1 administrator to ascertain that all federal, state, county, and local candidates, offices and
2 ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the certification and shall appear in the
3 correct positions prior to the conduct of the accuracy tests required by 31 KAR 2:020.

4 (8) The county clerk shall review and verify the audio ballots to be placed on the
5 accessible voting systems by listening to the audio ballot through a headset to ensure
6 proper pronunciation of all candidate names and to confirm that all federal, state, county,
7 and local candidates, offices and ballot questions shall be the same as listed on the
8 certification and shall appear in the correct positions.

9 Section 3. Number of Ballots to be Printed.

10 In addition to the requirements established in KRS 117.145, the county clerk shall
11 provide a sufficient number of printed ballots for each precinct in a county that uses scan
12 voting systems for each election. The number of ballots required to be printed and
13 distributed to each precinct with scan voting systems shall be determined as follows:

14 (1) For a primary, the number of ballots shall be at least ten (10) percent more than
15 the total number of votes cast in each party's primary and nonpartisan race in the most
16 recent presidential primary election;

17 (2) For the general election, the number of ballots shall be at least ten (10) percent
18 more than the total number of votes cast in the most recent general election in which
19 votes were cast for the electors for the President of the United States; and

1 (3) For a special election, the number of ballots shall be a sufficient number as
2 determined by the county clerk considering the number of registered voters in the
3 precinct and the type of special election to be held.

4 Section 4. Preparation and Delivery of Ballots.

5 (1) The county clerk shall place into a container the paper ballots, if applicable, for
6 each precinct.

7 (2) The container shall be secured with a seal and contain a certificate signed by
8 the county clerk recording the total number of ballots in the container and that the ballots
9 were counted and sealed by the county clerk.

10 (3) Ballots not issued to a precinct or assigned for absentee voting shall be secured
11 and accounted for by the county clerk.

12 (4) The county clerk shall maintain a record of the number of ballots and serial
13 numbers of the voting systems issued to each precinct.

14 (5) If using paper ballots for a scan voting system, the county clerk shall create a
15 ballot accountability statement to be provided along with the ballots to each precinct that
16 includes:

17 (a) In a primary, an accounting of the total number of ballots for each party primary
18 and nonpartisan race submitted to the precinct to be completed by the county clerk;

19 (b) In a general election, an accounting of the total number of each type of ballot
20 submitted to the precinct to be completed by the county clerk;

1 (c) An oath for the county clerk to sign attesting to the accuracy of the information
2 provided by the county clerk on the statement;

3 (d) An accounting of the total number of ballots used, unused, and spoiled on
4 election day to be completed by the precinct election clerk and signed by all four (4)
5 precinct election officers;

6 (e) An accounting of the total number of ballots returned to the county clerk at the
7 end of the election day to be completed by the precinct election clerk;

8 (f) A section that allows for the precinct election clerk to explain any discrepancies;
9 and

10 (g) An oath for the precinct election officers to sign attesting to the accuracy of the
11 information provided on the statement.

12 Section 5. Preparation of E-Poll Books Before Opening of Voting Locations. Each
13 county board of elections shall ensure that there is adequate time before the polls open,
14 as required by KRS 118.035 or KRS 117.076(1), for all e-poll books slated to be used at a
15 voting location, on any day of in-person voting, to be powered on and receive all
16 necessary updates.



Karen Sellers
Executive Director, State Board of Elections

10/13/25
Date

PUBLIC HEARING AND PUBLIC COMMENT PERIOD

A public hearing on this administrative regulation shall be held on December 22, 2025, at 11:00 a.m. ET, at the Office of the State Board of Elections. Individuals interested in being heard at this hearing shall notify this agency in writing by five (5) workdays prior to the hearing, of their intent to attend. If no notification of intent to attend the hearing was received by that date, the hearing may be cancelled. This hearing will not be made unless a written request for a transcript is made. If you do not wish to be heard at the public hearing, you may submit written comments on the proposed administrative regulation. Written comments shall be accepted until December 31, 2025. Send written notification of intent to be heard at the public hearing or written comments on the proposed administrative regulation to the contact person.

CONTACT PERSON: Taylor Brown, General Counsel, 140 Walnut Street, Frankfort, Kentucky 40601, Phone: (502) 782-9499, Email: TaylorA.Brown@ky.gov.

REGULATORY IMPACT ANALYSIS AND TIERING STATEMENT

31 KAR 2:010

Contact Person: Taylor Brown, phone: 502-782-9499, email: TaylorA.Brown@ky.gov

Subject Headings: Elections and Voting; County Clerks; Local Governments

(1) Provide a brief summary of:

(a) What this administrative regulation does: This administrative regulation establishes the procedures for the county clerk and the county board of elections to follow in preparing the ballots, e-poll books, and voting systems prior to each election.

(b) The necessity of this administrative regulation: This administrative regulation is necessary to maintain the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality, and efficiency in the procedures of voting.

(c) How this administrative regulation conforms to the content of the authorizing statutes: KRS 117.015(1)(a) authorizes the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations necessary to properly carry out its duties.

(d) How this administrative regulation currently assists or will assist in the effective administration of the statutes: This administrative regulation assists in maintaining the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality, and efficiency in the procedures of voting.

(2) If this is an amendment to an existing administrative regulation, provide a brief summary of:

(a) How the amendment will change this existing administrative regulation: This amendment updates several definitions and requires that e-poll books be updated before polls open.

(b) The necessity of the amendment to this administrative regulation: This amendment brings uniform use of defined terms and prevents poll workers and voters from waiting on e-poll books to update after polls have opened for voting.

(c) How the amendment conforms to the content of the authorizing statutes: KRS 117.015(1)(a) authorizes the State Board of Elections to promulgate administrative regulations necessary to properly carry out its duties.

(d) How the amendment will assist in the effective administration of the statutes:

This amendment will assist in maintaining the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality, and efficiency in the procedures of voting.

(3) Does this administrative regulation or amendment implement legislation from the previous five years? This amendment does not implement legislation from the previous five years.

(4) List the type and number of individuals, businesses, organizations, or state and local governments affected by this administrative regulation:

This administrative regulation will affect voters of the Commonwealth, county boards of election, vendors serving as program administrators, and the State Board of Elections.

(5) Provide an analysis of how the entities identified in question (4) will be impacted by either the implementation of this administrative regulation, if new, or by the change, if it is an amendment, including:

(a) List the actions that each of the regulated entities identified in question (4) will have to take to comply with this administrative regulation or amendment. To comply with this amendment, each county board of elections will need to ensure that their e-poll books are powered on and updated before polling locations open to voters.

(b) In complying with this administrative regulation or amendment, how much will it cost each of the entities identified in question (4): The State Board of Elections estimates that the implementation of this administrative regulation will have minimal costs.

(c) As a result of compliance, what benefits will accrue to the entities identified in question (4): Compliance with this new administrative regulation will benefit all by assisting in maintaining the maximum degree of correctness, impartiality, and efficiency in the procedures of voting.

(6) Provide an estimate of how much it will cost the administrative body to implement this administrative regulation:

(a) Initially: The cost of the implementation of this administrative regulation for the State Board of Elections will be minimal.

(b) On a continuing basis: The continuing costs of this administrative regulation for the State Board of Elections will be minimal.

(7) What is the source of the funding to be used for the implementation and enforcement of this administrative regulation: Funds from the State Board of Elections' administrative budget will be used in the implementation and enforcement of this administrative regulation.

(8) Provide an assessment of whether an increase in fees or funding will be necessary to implement this administrative regulation, if new, or by the change if it is an amendment: Implementation of this administrative regulation can be achieved without an increase in fees or funding by the General Assembly.

(9) State whether or not this administrative regulation established any fees or directly or indirectly increased any fees: No fees are associated with this administrative regulation.

(10) TIERING: Is tiering applied? Explain why or why not. Tiering is not used in this administrative regulation, as a desired result of the promulgation of this administrative regulation is uniform procedures for the administration of elections throughout all of the counties in the Commonwealth.

FISCAL IMPACT STATEMENT

31 KAR 2:010

Contact Person: Taylor Brown, phone: 502-782-9499, email: TaylorA.Brown@ky.gov

(1) Identify each state statute, federal statute, or federal regulation that requires or authorizes the action taken by the administrative regulation. KRS 117.015(1)(a), KRS 117.145(4), KRS 117.383, KRS 117.383(1), KRS 117.383(2), and KRS 117.383(5) require and authorize the actions taken by this administrative regulation.

(2) State whether this administrative regulation is expressly authorized by an act of the General Assembly, and if so, identify the act: This administrative regulation is expressly authorized by the creation of KRS 117.015(a), 2005 Ky. Acts ch. 91, sec. 2.

(3)(a) Identify the promulgating agency and any other affected state units, parts, or divisions: This administrative regulation will affect the promulgating agency, the State Board of Elections.

(b) Estimate the following for each affected state unit, part, or division identified in (3)(a):

1. Expenditures:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

2. Revenues:

For the first year: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

For subsequent years: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

3. Cost Savings:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings.

(4)(a) Identify affected local entities (for example: cities, counties, fire departments, school districts): This administrative regulation will affect county boards of election.

(b) Estimate the following for the first year:

1. Expenditures:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

2. Revenues:

For the first year: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

For subsequent years: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

3. Cost Savings:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings for the regulated entities.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings for the regulated entities.

(5)(a) Identify any affected regulated entities not listed in (3)(a) or (4)(a): This administrative regulation will affect voters of the Commonwealth and vendors serving as program administrators.

(b) Estimate the following for each regulated entity identified in (5)(a):

1. Expenditures:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation amendment will cost no more to administer than is currently expended.

2. Revenues:

For the first year: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

For subsequent years: It is not expected or intended that this administrative regulation will generate any revenue.

3. Cost Savings:

For the first year: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings for the regulated entities.

For subsequent years: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will not generate any specific cost savings for the regulated entities.

(6) Provide a narrative to explain the following for each entity identified in (3)(a), (4)(a), and (5)(a):

(a) Fiscal impact of this administrative regulation: The State Board of Elections expects that this administrative regulation will have little to no fiscal impact on the regulated entities, outside those expenditures already undertaken.

(b) Methodology and resources used to determine the fiscal impact: This determination of this administrative regulation's fiscal impact is made by the listed contact person and other agency staff based on their collective experience with the subject matter.

(7) Explain, as it relates to the entities identified in (3)(a), (4)(a), and (5)(a):

(a) Whether this administrative regulation will have a "major economic impact", as defined by KRS 13A.010(14): The State Board of Elections does not expect that this administrative regulation will result in a "major economic impact" as the combined implementation and compliance costs of an administrative regulation are not expected to rise to at least five hundred thousand dollars (\$500,000) over any two (2) year period.

(b) The methodology and resources used to reach this conclusion: This conclusion is made by the listed contact person and other agency staff based on their collective experience with the subject matter.